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**ABBREVIATIONS (continued)**

**ABBREVIATIONS**

Action .....	Ac
Active Service Voters Area .....	ASV
Aboriginal People's Party .....	APP
Alliance Party .....	AI
C.C.F.–Social Credit .....	CCF-SC
Canada Party .....	CP
Canadian Action Party .....	CAP
Canadian Reform Conservative Alliance.....	CA
Christian Heritage Party of Canada .....	CHP
Communist Party of Canada .....	Comm
Confederation of Regions .....	COR
Confederation of Regions Western Party .....	CRWP
Conservative .....	Cons
Conservative-Liberal .....	Cons-Lib
Conservative Unionist .....	Cons Unist
Co-operative Commonwealth Federation .....	CCF
Economic Group .....	EG
Farmer-Independent .....	Fa-Ind
Farmer-Labor .....	Fa-Lab
Farmers .....	Fa
First Nations Party .....	FND
Government .....	Gov
Green .....	Gr
Independence Party of Saskatchewan (WCC) .....	Ind (WCC)
Independent .....	Ind
Independent-Conservative .....	Ind-Cons
Independent Labor .....	Ind Lab
Independent Liberal .....	Ind Lib
Independent-Non Partisan .....	Ind-NP
Independent Progressive .....	Ind Prog
Independent Progressive Conservative .....	Ind PC
Independent, Pro-Government .....	Ind PG
Independent Soldiers Reform .....	Ind SR
Independent Social Credit .....	Ind SC
Independent Unionist .....	Ind Unist
Independent (unionist) .....	Ind (unist)
Indigenous People's Party .....	IP
Labor .....	Lab
Labor-Liberal.....	Lab-Lib
Labor Progressive .....	Lab Prog
Liberal .....	Lib
Liberal-Labor .....	Lib-Lab
Liberal-Progressive .....	Lib-Prog
Liberal-Progressive Conservative .....	Lib-PC
Liberal Unionist .....	Lib Unist
Libertarian .....	Ltn

**ABBREVIATIONS (continued)**

Marxist-Leninist .....	ML
National Credit Control .....	NCC
National Government (Cons) .....	NG (Cons)
National Party of Canada .....	Nat
National Unity .....	NU
Natural Law Party of Canada .....	NLP
New Democracy .....	ND
New Democratic Party .....	NDP
New Green Alliance .....	NGA
No Affiliation .....	NA
Non-Partisan .....	NP
Opposition .....	O
Opposition and Labor .....	O-Lab
Party for the Commonwealth of Canada .....	Com'lth
Progressive .....	Prog
Progressive Conservative .....	PC
Provincial Rights .....	PR
Reconstruction .....	Re
Reform Party .....	RP
Rhinoceros .....	Rh
Saskatchewan Party .....	SP
Social Credit .....	SC
Social Credit-Farmer-Labor .....	SC-Fa-Lab
Unionest .....	Unest
Unionist .....	Unist
United Farmer .....	UFa
United Farmers Party .....	UFP
United Front .....	UFr
United Reform .....	UR
Unity .....	Uy
Western Canada Concept .....	WCC
Workers Communist Party .....	WCP

## INTRODUCTION

In 1994, the Provincial Archivist, the Clerk of the Legislative Assembly, the Legislative Librarian, and the Clerk of Executive Council decided to co-operate on a revision of the *Saskatchewan Executive and Legislative Directory*. 1997 marked the 100th anniversary of the achievement of responsible government in the North-West Territories. On October 1, 1897 amendments to the *North-West Territories Act* authorized the lieutenant-governor to choose an executive council from the members of the Legislative Assembly in accordance with the principles of responsible government. The new territorial council controlled the finances of the Territories but was responsible to the elected members of the Assembly. In practical terms this amendment to the *North-West Territories Act* allowed the establishment of government departments reporting to elected ministers of the Crown. The centennial of this achievement is, therefore, an appropriate time to issue a revised and up-to-date version of the *Saskatchewan Executive and Legislative Directory*. This new edition, revised and updated to 2001, incorporates the information contained in all previous editions of the *Saskatchewan Executive and Legislative Directory*, the *Directory of Members of Parliament and Federal Elections for the North-West Territories and Saskatchewan*, and the *Directory of the Council & Legislative Assembly of the North-West Territories 1876-1905*. Mr. E.C. Morgan, a former employee of the Saskatchewan Archives, carried out much of the work in these earlier publications.

In 1954, to provide a convenient and authoritative historical record of the names of persons active in provincial public life, the Saskatchewan Archives Board compiled and published the *Directory of Saskatchewan Ministries, Members of the Legislative Assembly, and Elections, 1905-1953*. In 1971 this publication was revised and published as the *Saskatchewan Executive and Legislative Directory, 1905-1970*. A supplement was published in 1978. In 1956 the Saskatchewan Archives published the *Directory of Members of Parliament and Federal Elections for the North-West Territories and Saskatchewan 1887-1953*. This directory provided an authoritative record of persons who represented the North-West Territories and Saskatchewan as members of the Senate and/or the House of Commons. In addition the directory listed all persons who were candidates in successive federal elections. The first edition (1956) covered the period from 1887, when the Territories first elected members to the House of Commons, up to and including the general election of 1953. A second revised edition, published in 1967, extended the coverage to the end of 1966. In 1970 the Saskatchewan Archives published the *Directory of the Council & Legislative Assembly of the North-West Territories 1876-1905*. This directory provided a convenient and reliable record of those individuals who played a prominent role in public life during the Territorial period. This directory also included election results for most of the Territorial elections. By 1985 all three directories needed revision. At that time it was decided to combine all three directories into one publication that would incorporate all of the data in all previous editions of the directories.

Each of the sources used in the preparation the previous editions have again been consulted. These include primary sources such as orders-in-council, records of the Legislative Assembly including condolence motions, journals of the Legislative Assembly, electoral office records, contemporary newspapers, journals of the North-West Council and Territorial Legislative Assembly, the *Saskatchewan Gazette*, the *North-West Territories Gazette*, vertical files and newspaper clipping files of the Saskatchewan Legislative Library, the Saskatchewan Newspaper Index and the Saskatoon Newspaper Index. Secondary sources consulted include the *Canadian Parliamentary Guide*, *The Canadian Directory of Parliament 1867-1967*, *Canadian Parliamentary Companion*, *The Canadian Annual Review*, *Provincial Elections in Saskatchewan 1905-1983*, general election reports of the Saskatchewan Chief Electoral Officer and general election reports by the Chief Electoral Officer of Canada.

Valuable assistance was provided by staff at the following organizations: the Canadian Association of Former Parliamentarians, the Chief Electoral Officer of Canada, Liberal Party (Saskatchewan), Progressive Conservative Party of Canada, Progressive Conservative Party of Saskatchewan, New Democratic Party, New Democratic Party of Saskatchewan, and the Protocol Office of Saskatchewan Intergovernmental Relations. Jan Baker of the Saskatchewan Electoral Office kindly provided copies of the reports of the Chief Electoral Officer. Flo Krichkowski, from the office of the Clerk of the Executive Council provided invaluable assistance with Orders-in-Council.

Work on this edition of the *Saskatchewan Executive and Legislative Directory* was coordinated by Paula Rein of the Saskatchewan Archives Board. In addition to inputting and formatting, Rose Zerr of the Legislative

Assembly Office assisted in ways too numerous to enumerate. Other help was supplied by Tim Prince of the Saskatchewan Legislative Library, who did much of the secondary research.

We are indebted to numerous persons who responded to inquiries about ex-members of the Legislative Assembly, the House of Commons and the Senate. Special thanks are due to Sandra Morgan, former Clerk of the Executive Council, Lois Thacyk, Clerk of the Executive Council, Gwen Ronyk, Clerk of the Legislative Assembly, Marian Powell, Legislative Librarian, and Don Herperger, Director of Government Records for the Saskatchewan Archives Board who supplied information, assistance and advice.

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